

Sources & Issues

Below you will find a list of these educational materials, many of which can be found in your local public library or at international repository libraries worldwide.

Selected publications are also available for downloading as PDF files.

Internment

• [On Canada's First National Internment Operations of 1914-1920](#)

• [Without Just Cause \(5.3 mb PDF\)](#)

• [In Fear of the Barbed Wire Fence \(14.4 mb PDF\)](#)

• [A Time For Atonement pamphlet \(.1 mb PDF\)](#)

• [Roll Call \(1.3 mb PDF\)](#)

• [Roll Call Additions 2009 \(.3 mb PDF\)](#)

Prepared by Ms Amelia Fink and reproduced here with her permission.

• [Map of Canada's First National Internment Camps](#)

From the annual report of the Canadian First World War Internment Recognition Fund (2009)

ADDITIONAL SOURCES

D H Avery, *'Dangerous Foreigners': European Immigrant Workers and Labour Radicalism in Canada 1896-1932* (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1979)

_____, *Reluctant Host: Canada's Response to Immigrant Workers, 1896 – 1994* (Toronto: McClelland & Stewart, 1995)

D J Carter, *POW – Behind Canadian Barbed Wire: Alien, Refugee and Prisoner of War Camps in Canada 1914-1946* (rev 2nd edition, Calgary: Eagle Butte Press, 1998)

J Farney and B S Kordan, "Predicament of Belonging: The Status of Enemy Aliens in Canada, 1914: *Journal of Canadian Studies*, Winter, 2005

J B Gregorovich, ed, *Ukrainian Canadians in Canada's Wars: Materials for Ukrainian Canadian History* (Toronto: Ukrainian Canadian Research Foundation, 1987)

_____, ed, *Commemorating An Injustice: Fort Henry and Ukrainian Canadians as "enemy aliens" during the First World War* (Kingston: Kashtan Press, 1994)

B S Kordan, *Enemy Aliens, Prisoners of War: Internment in Canada During the Great War* (Montreal & Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2002)

B S Kordan and C Mahovsky, *A Bare and Impolitic Right: Internment and Ukrainian-Canadian Redress* (Montreal & Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2004)

B S Kordan and P Melnycky, *In the Shadow of the Rockies: Diary of the Castle Mountain Internment Camp, 1915-1917* (Edmonton: Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies Press, 1991)

L Y Luciuk, *Internment Operations: The Role of Old Fort Henry in World War I* (Kingston: Delta, 1980)

_____, ed, *Righting An Injustice: The Debate Over Redress for Canada's First National Internment Operations* (Toronto: Justinian Press, 1994)

_____, *Searching for Place: Ukrainian Displaced Persons, Canada and the Migration of Memory* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2nd rev ed, 2001)

_____, *In Fear of the Barbed Wire Fence: Canada's First National Internment Operations and the Ukrainian Canadians, 1914-1920* (Kingston: Kashtan Press, 2001)

L Y Luciuk and B S Kordan, *Creating A Landscape: A Geography of Ukrainians in Canada* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1989)

L Y Luciuk and Ron Sorobey, *Konowal: A Canadian Hero* (Kingston: Kashtan Press, 2000)

L Y Luciuk and B Sydoruk, "In My Charge" – *The Canadian Internment Camp Photographs of Sergeant William Buck* (Kingston: Kashtan Press, 1997)

L Y Luciuk with N Yurieva and R Zakaluzny, comps, *Roll Call: Lest We Forget* (Kingston: Kashtan Press, 1999)

O Martynowych, *Ukrainians in Canada: The Formative Years, 1891-1924* (Edmonton: Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies Press, 1991)

P Melnycky, "Badly Treated in Every Way: The Internment of Ukrainians in Quebec During the First World War," in A Biega and M Diakowsky, eds, *The Ukrainian Experience in Quebec* (Toronto: Basilian Press, 1994)

M Minenko, "Without Just Cause: Canada's First National Internment Operations," in L Luciuk & S Hryniuk, eds, *Canada's Ukrainians: Negotiating An Identity* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1991)

P Peppin, "Emergency Legislation and Rights in Canada: The War Measures Act and Civil Liberties," *Queen's Law Journal*, Kingston: Faculty of Law, Volume 18, 1, 1993

J Petryshyn, *Peasants in the Promised Land: Canada and the Ukrainians, 1891-1914* (Toronto: James Lorimer Company, 1985)

F Swyrypa and J H Thompson, eds, *Loyalties in Conflict: Ukrainians in Canada During the Great War* (Edmonton: Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies, 1982)

J H Thompson, *The Harvest of War: The Prairie West, 1914-1918* (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1978)

B Waiser, *Park Prisoners: The Untold Story of Canada's National Parks, 1915-1946* (Saskatoon: Firth House, 1995)

OTHER SOURCES

Films:

Unspoken Territory by Marusya Bociurkiw (Vancouver, Moving Images, 2000)
www.marusya.ca

La Fuite by Robert Cornellier (1995)
www.macumbainternational.com

Freedom Had A Price: Canada's First National Internment Operation by Yuriy Luhovy, (National Film Board of Canada, 1994)
www.yluhovy.com

Jajo's Secret by James Motluk (Guerrilla Films, 2009)
www.guerrillafilms.com

Music:

Donna Creighton, "*Look! Eighty Thousand Voices*" 2004, (Hania Metulynsky, bandura), Shipwreckerds Production
www.donnacreighton.com

Maria Dunn, "In The Shadow of the Rockies/As I Walk Through Canada," (Brian Cherwick, *tsymbaly*), 2004 (on the CD "We Were Good People," Distant Whisper Music), Website: www.mariadunn.com

Children's & Young Adult Literature/Plays:

Dan Ebbs, *Home and Native Land: a play in two acts* (Woodstock, Ontario: Cardinal House, 2005)

Robert Fothergill, *Detaining Mr. Trotsky* (Toronto: Playwrights Guild of Canada, 1987)

Laura Langston, *Lesia's Dream* (Toronto: Harper Collins, 2003)

<http://www.lauralangston.com/>

Danny Schur, *Strike! The Musical* (Winnipeg, 2005)

www.strikemusical.com

Marsha Forchuk Skrypuch, *Silver Threads* (Toronto: Fitzhenry & Whiteside, 2004) with illustrations by M Martchenko

www.calla2.com

Marsha Forchuk Skrypuch, *Dear Canada, Prisoners in the Promised Land*. (Scholastic Canada Ltd., 2007)

www.calla2.com

Teachers' Guides:

Don Quinlan, ed, "Enemy Aliens," *World Affairs Defining Canada's Role* (Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1998)

Social Program Educational Group, Queen's University, "Ukrainian Canadians, "World War I, *Canadians in the Global Community: War, Peace and Security* (CRB Heritage Project: Toronto, Prentice Hall Ginn, 1997)

Douglas Davis, *Prisoners of Prejudice: Canada's first national internment operations, 1914-1920*. (Edmonton Public Schools, 2011)

Primary Research Links:

Ottoman Turkish Internment – Primary Research documents by William Darfler

[https://docs.google.com/leaf?id=0B-](https://docs.google.com/leaf?id=0B-kZ4om3ilHfOTIwN2YxMDYtNjY4ZC00ZjgzLWE0ZTQ0OGM1YTg4MGE5Mzkz&hl=en)

[kZ4om3ilHfOTIwN2YxMDYtNjY4ZC00ZjgzLWE0ZTQ0OGM1YTg4MGE5Mzkz&hl=en](https://docs.google.com/leaf?id=0B-kZ4om3ilHfOTIwN2YxMDYtNjY4ZC00ZjgzLWE0ZTQ0OGM1YTg4MGE5Mzkz&hl=en)

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